Yapı Kredi 9M18 Investor Presentation



Disclaimer

This presentation has been prepared by Yapı ve Kredi Bankası A.Ş. (the "Bank"). This presentation is not directed at, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity that is a citizen or resident of, or located in, any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would require any registration, licensing or other action to be taken within such jurisdiction.

THIS PRESENTATION IS NOT FOR PUBLICATION, RELEASE OR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, INTO THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, CANADA OR JAPAN OR ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IN WHICH SUCH PUBLICATION, RELEASE OR DISTRIBUTION WOULD BE UNLAWFUL.

This presentation does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer or invitation to sell securities of the Bank, or the solicitation of an offer to subscribe for or purchase securities of the Bank, and nothing contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied on in connection with any contract or commitment whatsoever. Any decision to purchase any securities of the Bank should be made solely on the basis of the conditions of the securities and the information contained in the offering circular, information statement or equivalent disclosure document prepared in connection with the offering of such securities. Prospective investors are required to make their own independent investigations and appraisals of the business and financial condition of the Bank and the nature of any securities before taking any investment decision with respect to securities of the Bank.

This presentation and the information contained herein are not an offer of securities for sale in the United States or any other jurisdiction. No action has been or will be taken by the Bank in any country or jurisdiction that would, or is intended to, permit a public offering of securities in any country or jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required. In particular, no securities have been or will be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") or with any securities regulatory authority of any state or other jurisdiction of the United States and securities may not be offered, sold or delivered within the United States except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act and applicable state securities laws. The Bank does not intend to register or to conduct a public offering of any securities in the United States or any other jurisdiction.

This presentation is an advertisement and is not a prospectus for the purposes of EU Directive 2003/71/EC and any amendments thereto, including the amending directive, Directive 2010/73/EU to the extent implemented in the relevant member state and any relevant implementing measure in each relevant member state (the "Prospectus Directive") and/or Part VI of the United Kingdom's Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. This presentation is only directed at and being communicated to the limited number of invitees who: (A) if in the European Economic Area, are persons who are "qualified investors" within the meaning of Article 2(1)(e) of the Prospectus Directive ("Qualified Investors"); (B) if in the United Kingdom are persons (i) having professional experience in matters relating to investments so as to qualify them as "investment professionals" under Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order"); and (ii) falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order; and/or (C) are other persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons referred to in (A), (B) and (C) together being "Relevant Persons"). This presentation must not be acted or relied on by persons who are not Relevant Persons. Any investment activity to which this presentation relates is available only to Relevant Persons and may be engaged in only with Relevant Persons. Nothing in this presentation constitutes investment advice and any recommendations that may be contained herein have not been based upon a consideration of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient. If you have received this presentation and you are not a Relevant Person you must return it immediately to the Bank.

To the extent available, the industry, market and competitive position data contained in this presentation come from third party sources. Third party industry publications, studies and surveys generally state that the data contained therein have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but that there is no guarantee of the accuracy or completeness of such data. While the Bank reasonably believes that each of these publications, studies and surveys has been prepared by a reputable source, none of its shareholders and the Bank has independently verified the data contained therein. In addition, certain of the industry, market and competitive position data contained in this presentation come from the Bank's own internal research and estimates sade on the knowledge and experience of the Bank's management in the markets in which the Bank operates. While the Bank reasonably believes that such research and estimates are reasonable and reliable for the purpose used in this presentation, they, and their underlying methodology and assumptions, have not been verified by the Bank, its shareholders, or any independent source for accuracy or completeness and are subject to change. Accordingly, undue reliance should not be placed on any of the industry, market or competitive position data contained in this presentation.

By accessing this presentation the recipient will be deemed to represent that they possess, either individually or through their advisers, sufficient investment expertise to understand the information contained herein. The information in this presentation has not been independently verified. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the presentation and the information contained herein and no reliance should be placed on such information. None of the Bank, its advisers, connected persons or any other person accepts any liability for any loss howsoever arising, directly or indirectly, from this presentation or its contents. This presentation should not be construed as legal, tax, investment or other advice and any recipient is strongly advised to seek their own independent advice in respect of any related investment, financial, legal, tax, accounting or regulatory considerations. There is no obligation to update, modify or amend this presentation or to otherwise notify any recipient if any information, opinion, projection, forecast or estimate set forth herein changes or subsequently becomes inaccurate or in light of any new information or future events.

The information in this presentation may include forward-looking statements, which are based on current expectations and projections about future events. These forward-looking statements (including, without limitation, 2020 targets with respect to capital position (such as CET1 ratio, Tier 1 ratio and capital adequacy ratio), revenue generation and revenue volumes (such as loan growth, fee growth, various loan categories to total loans), cost management (such as certain total cost categories to total costs), asset quality (such as gross non-performing loan ratio and non-performing loan collections), return on average assets as well as the Bank's expectations on the macro environment and banking sector (such as GDP growth, CPI inflation and FX rates) are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions about the Bank and its subsidiaries and investments, including, among other things, the development of its business, trends in Turkish banking industry, business, market and international and local regulatory conditions, and future equity requirements and capital adequacy ratio, loan growth and competition. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, the events in the forward-looking statements may not occur. In particular, but without limitation, no representation or warranty, express or implied, is given as to the achievement or reasonableness of, and no reliance should be placed on, any projections, opinions, estimates, forecasts, targets, prospects, returns or other forward-looking statements contained herein. Any such projections, estimates, forecasts, targets, prospects, returns or other forward-looking statements are not a reliable indicator of future performance. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors beyond the Bank's control that could cause the Bank's actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements.

By viewing this presentation you will be taken to have represented, warranted and undertaken that: (i) you are neither resident the United States, Canada, Australia, the People's Republic of China ("PRC"), Hong Kong or Japan or anywhere else that viewing this presentation would be considered unlawful (together "Restricted Jurisdictions") nor currently located the Restricted Locations, and you agree that you will not transmit or otherwise send any information contained in this presentation to any person resident in the Restricted Locations, (ii) you are a Relevant Person (as defined above); and (iii) you have read and agree to comply with the contents of this notice.



9M18 Results

Yapı Kredi: A leading financial services group

Yapı Kredi Overview

| | Key Figu | ıres – 9M18 | | | Market Share – 9M18 | |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Ratings | Moody's: B2 / F | Fitch: BB- / S&P: B+ | | | | Market Share ⁴ |
| Total Assets | | Loans ¹ | | Total Bank | Cash & Non-cash Loans | 10.3% |
| | 422.0 249.4 bln TL | | | Deposits | 9.9% | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Corporate Loans ⁵ | 9.3% |
| Net Income | 3,586 mln TL | RoATE ² | 14.3% | Business Units | Consumer Loans ⁶ | 8.6% |
| | | | | | Credit Card Outstanding | 21.4% |
| | | | | | | |
| Number of Branches | | Employees ³ | | | Leasing ⁷ | 20.4% |
| Brancies | 867 | | 18,957 | Subsidiaries | Factoring ⁸ | 16.4% |
| | | | | | Wealth Management ⁹ | 17.6% |

Notes:

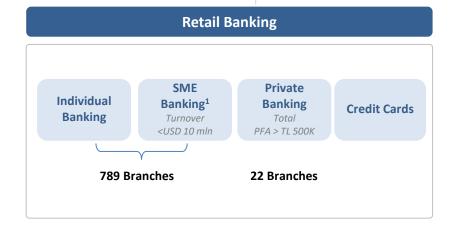


^{1.} Loans indicate performing loans, 2. RoATE indicates return on average, tangible equity (excl. intangible assets) and adjusted for 4.1 bln capital raise, 3. Group data. Bank-only: 18,088, 4. Market shares are based on: Interbank Card Center (for credit card acquiring and number of cardholders), Turkish Leasing Association (for leasing), Turkish Factoring Association (for factoring), Central Bank Cheque Clearing System (for cheque clearing) Rasyonet (for mutual funds), Borsa Istanbul (for equity transaction volume). If not specified, data based on BRSA bank-only data for YKB and BRSA weekly sector data excluding participation banks for banking sector as of 28 Sep'18, 5. Cash loans excluding credit cards and consumer loans, 6. Including mortgages, GPL and auto loans, 7. Refers to leasing receivables, 8. Refers to factoring turnover, 9. Refers to Mutual Funds;

Well-diversified commercial business mix and customer-oriented service model



Corporate and Commercial Banking Corporate Turnover >USD 100 mln Commercial Turnover USD 10-100 mln International/ Multinational 3 Branches 46 Branches 1 Branch







Stable, long-term focused majority shareholders supporting Yapı Kredi's growth

Shareholding Structure -



Largest business group in Turkey with combined revenue equal to 7% of Turkey's GDP

| | 9M18 |
|------------------------|--------|
| Total Assets (EUR bln) | 20.0 |
| Revenues (EUR mln) | 19,010 |
| Net Income (EUR mln) | 703 |
| | |

Ratings Moody's: Ba2 / S&P: BB-





Simple, successful, pan-European, commercial bank with a unique Western, Central and Eastern European network in 14 core markets

| | 9M18 |
|------------------------|--------|
| Total Assets (EUR bln) | 834.1 |
| Revenues (EUR mln) | 14,896 |
| Net Income (EUR mln) | 2,165 |

Ratings

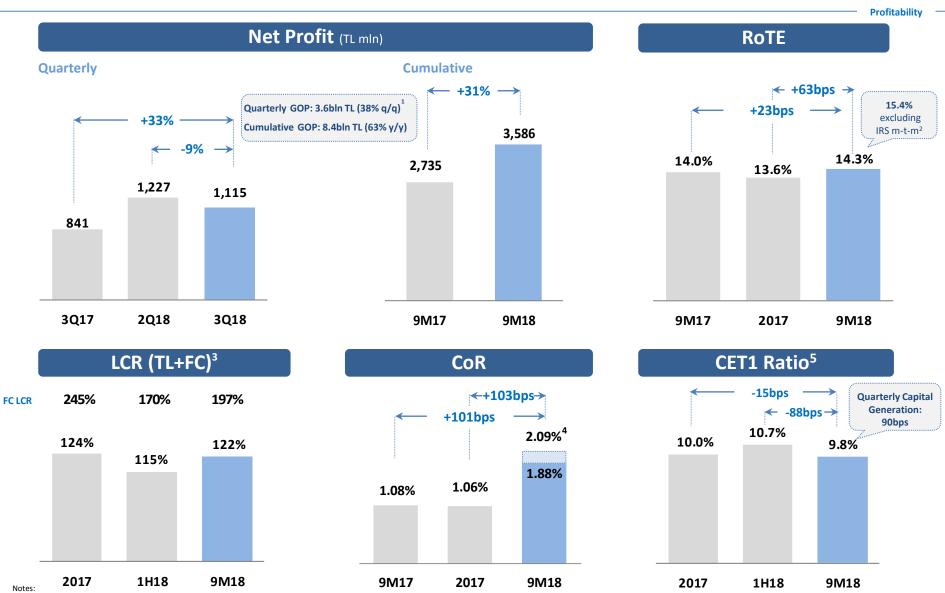
Moody's: Baa1 / Fitch: BBB

/ S&P: BBB

Strong and committed majority shareholders bringing stability, strength and depth to corporate governance



A solid top-line within conservative asset quality and liquidity approach



Gross Operating Profit (GOP) figures excludes ECL collection income and trading income to hedge FC ECL.

^{2.} TL 4.1bln (2017: TL 838mln) IRS m-t-m valuation gain that is booked under equity but not considered in capital calculations

^{3.} Based on past three months averages

[.] Adjusted for provision reversals related with cheques following the change in regulation in 1H18

^{5.} CET-1 ratio is presented without the forbearance actions (with forbearance: 12.1%)

Loan volumes (TL bln)

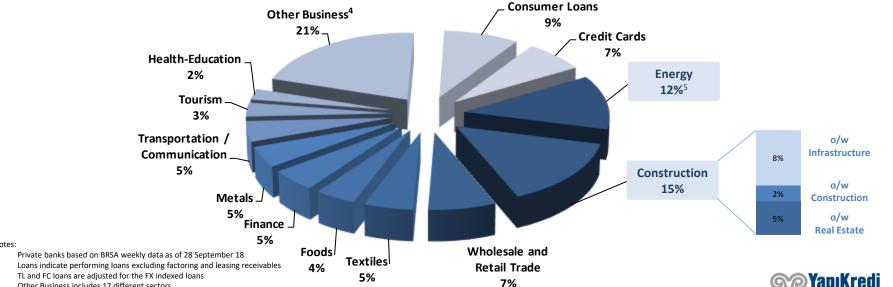
| | Yapı Kredi | | | Private Banks ¹ | | | |
|--|------------|-----|-----|----------------------------|-----|-----|------------|
| | 9M18 | у/у | ytd | q/q | у/у | ytd | q/q |
| Total Cash+Non-cash Loans ² | 353.2 | 32% | 27% | 12 % | 27% | 21% | 9% |
| TL^3 | 152.0 | 9% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 3% | -2% |
| FC (\$) ³ | 33.6 | -6% | -4% | -7% | -9% | -8% | -6% |
| Total Cash Loans ² | 249.4 | 31% | 25% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 7 % |
| TL ³ | 124.8 | 8% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 3% | -2% |
| FC (\$) ³ | 20.8 | -2% | -2% | -4% | -9% | -9% | -6% |
| Total Cash Loans (FX adjusted) | 249.4 | 3% | 1% | -2% | -1% | -3% | -4% |

FC loans (in \$) down by 17% based on 13 weeks average (vs sector: -7.5%)

FC loans comprised mainly of project finance and long-term loans (93%) (short-term loans: 7%)

7.24% market share in CGF loans as of September 2018

Sectoral Breakdown of Cash and Non-Cash Loans - bank only



- Other Business includes 17 different sectors
- Please see page 14 for the detailed breakdown of Energy loans

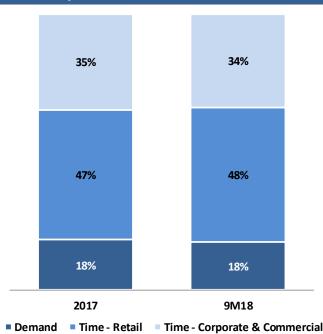
Strong deposit base as a corner stone for liquidity

Funding

Deposit volumes (TL bln)

| | ҮКВ | | | | Private Banks ¹ | | |
|--------------------------|-------|------|------|-------------|----------------------------|------|-----|
| | 9M18 | у/у | ytd | q/q | у/у | ytd | q/q |
| Total Deposits | 221.0 | 34% | 27% | 15% | 30% | 25% | 13% |
| TL | 88.6 | 25% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 5% |
| FC (\$) | 22.1 | -16% | -14% | -11% | -12% | -11% | -8% |
| Customer Deposits | 210.8 | 33% | 29% | 17 % | 30% | 25% | 14% |
| TL | 84.7 | 22% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 6% |
| FC (\$) | 21.1 | -16% | -13% | -7% | -12% | -11% | -8% |
| Demand Deposits | 41.3 | 37% | 29% | 13% | 34% | 29% | 10% |

Deposit Breakdown (FX adjusted)²



- bemand - mile-retain - mile-corporate & commercia

-261bps --215bps > 114% 114% 112% TL Duration Gap (months)² 2.9 3.0 2.5

1H18

9M18

LDR³

Successful roll-over of the syndication on Oct'18 with 96%

Short-term FC Liquidity ~11bln USD as of 9M18 more than the upcoming run-off

Upcoming run-offs

4Q18: 1 bln USD

2019: 3.6 bln USD (1.5 bln of which is syndications)

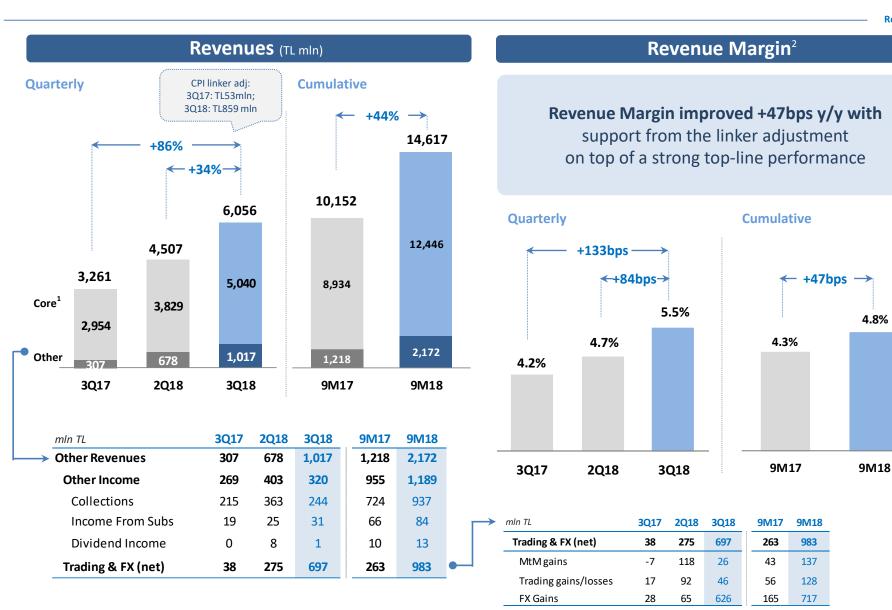
Notes:

2017

Private banks based on BRSA weekly data as of 28 September 2018

^{2.} Based on MIS data

^{3.} LDR: LDR= Loans / (Deposits + TL Bonds)

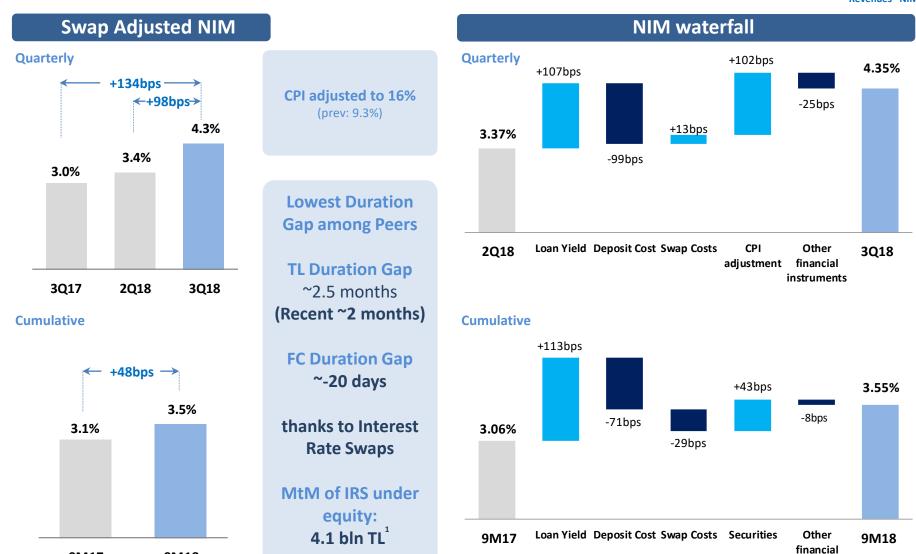


Notes:

- Core Revenues = NII + swap costs + Net fee income
- 2. Revenue margin= Core Revenues / average IEAs; Based on bank-only financials

A limited tightening in the quarterly CPI adjusted NIM through protected loan spreads, thanks to shortest TL duration gap





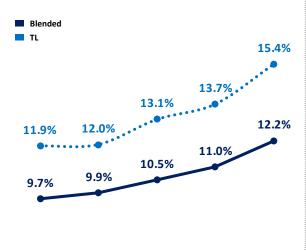
instruments

9M17

9M18



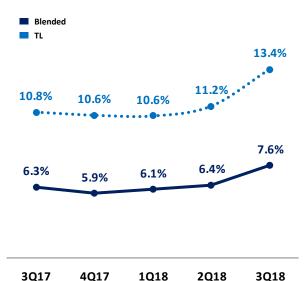
115 bps increase in blended loan yields in the quarter given ongoing repricing



3Q17 4Q17 1Q18 2Q18 3Q18

Deposit Costs (Quarterly)

Increase in blended cost of deposits (+118 bps) given the rate hike decision of the CBT

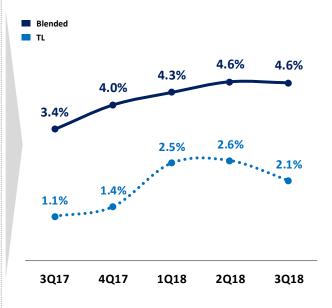


1Q18

4Q17

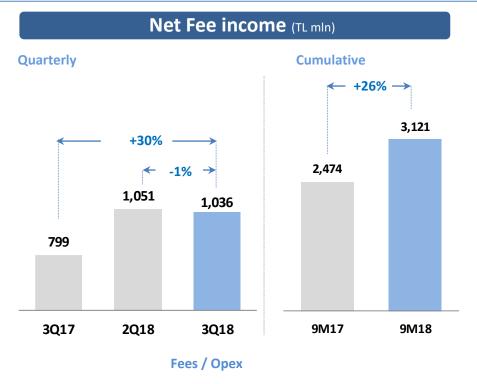
Loan-Deposit Spread (Quarterly)

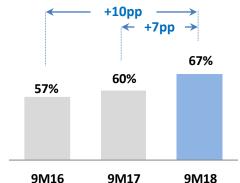
Loan-Deposit spread almost stable through loan repricing



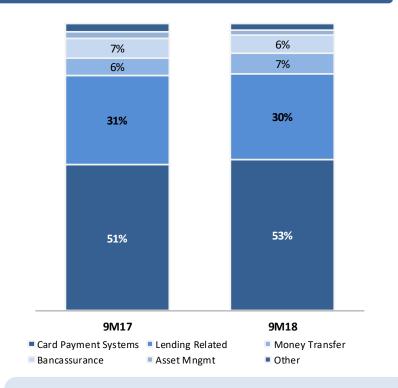
Fee increase at 26% y/y driven by the strength in card business







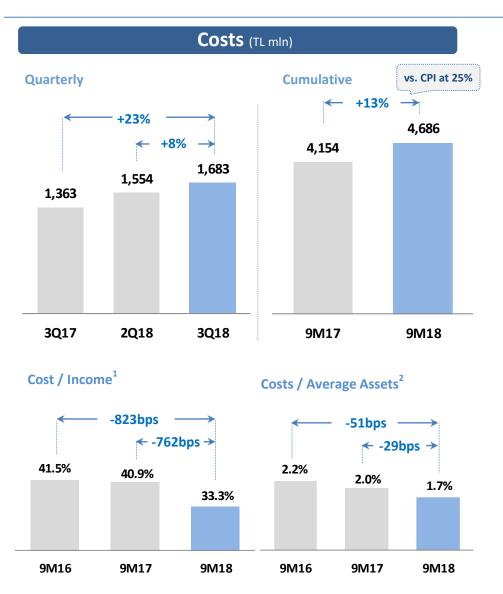
Fees Received Composition

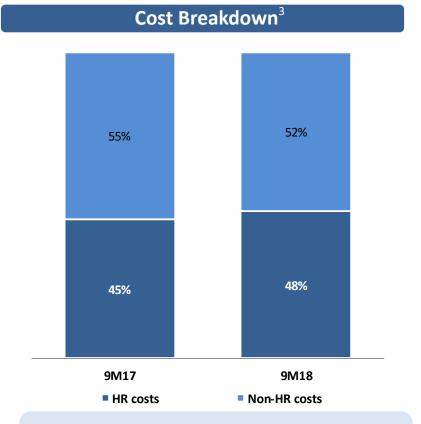


Strong performance with ongoing diversification efforts supported by the core business:

- Money Transfer: +58% y/y
- Lending Related: +22% y/y (non-cash: 29%)
- Card Payment systems: +33% y/y

Cost discipline sustains with controlled ordinary costs





Non-HR cost share is coming down; HR cost increase due to variable compensation

- HR costs: +19% y/y (# of FTE⁴: -2%)
- Non-HR costs: +7% y/y

Notes:

Costs

^{1. 9}M18 Income adjusted for trading income to hedge FC ECL

^{. 9}M17 and 9M16 assets are recasted for the IFRS 9 adoption (reclassification of general provisions)

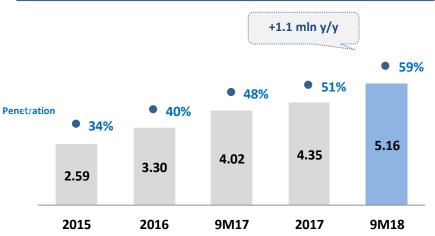
^{3.} Based on MIS data

FTE: Full Time Equivalent

Digital transformation fully on track



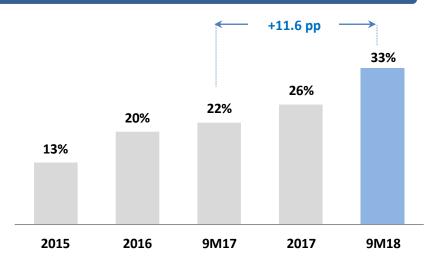




Number of Mobile Banking Customers (mln)



Share of digital in main products¹ sold



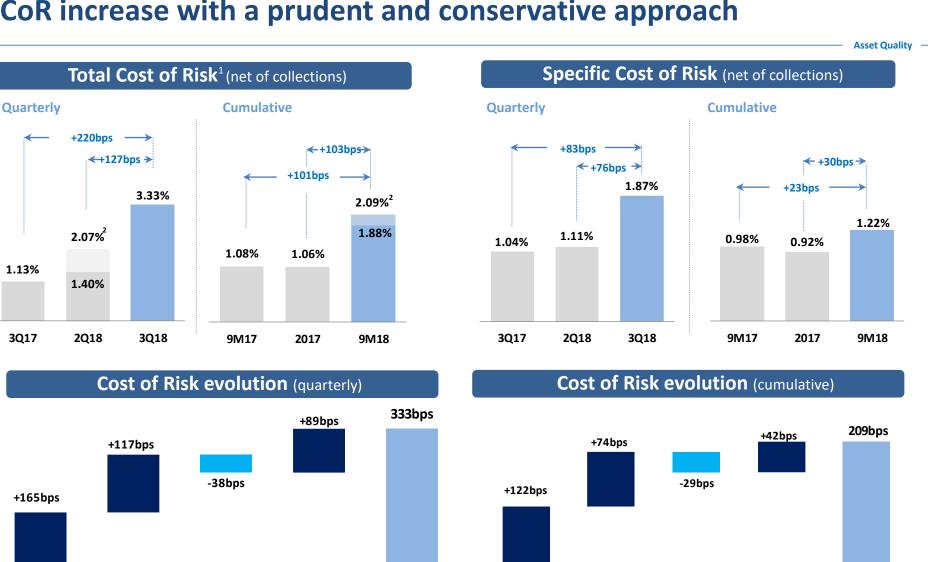
25 Awards in 3Q18 o/w 14 Stevie Awards

- Best New Product or Service of the Year
- Integrated Mobile Experience
- Grand Stevie
-

o/w 5 Global Finance Awards

- Best Online Portal Services
- Best Integrated Corporate Bank site
- Best Bill Payment & Presentment
-

CoR increase with a prudent and conservative approach



CoR

Stage I & II

Stage III

Collections

Notes:

Stage I & II

Cost of Risk = (Total Expected Credit Loss- Collections)/Total Gross Loans

Stage III

- Adjusted for provision reversals related with cheques in 2Q18
- TL depreciation impact represents the impact of increase in Stage 1 and Stage 2 expected credit loss due to increase in TL equivalent of FX denominated loans

TL depreciation

Collections

TL depreciation

CoR

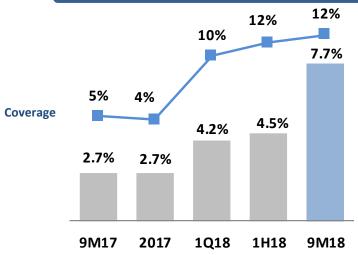
A proactive asset quality approach with a strong coverage ratio

Asset Quality

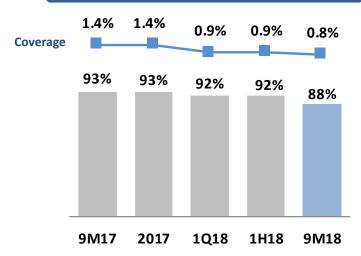




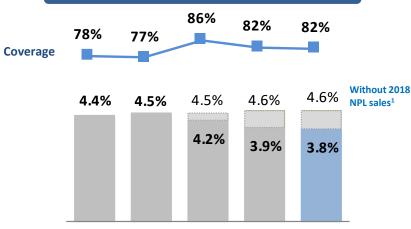
Stage II loans to Gross Loans



Stage I loans to Gross Loans



Stage III loans to Gross Loans



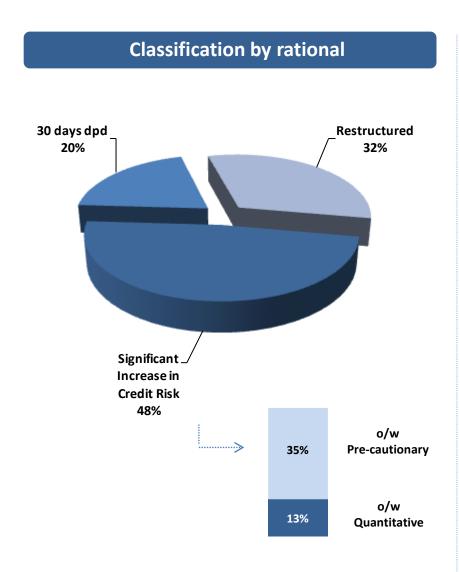
1Q18

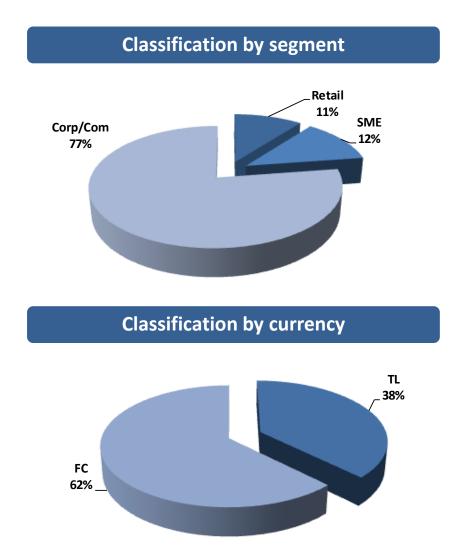
2017

9M17

9M18

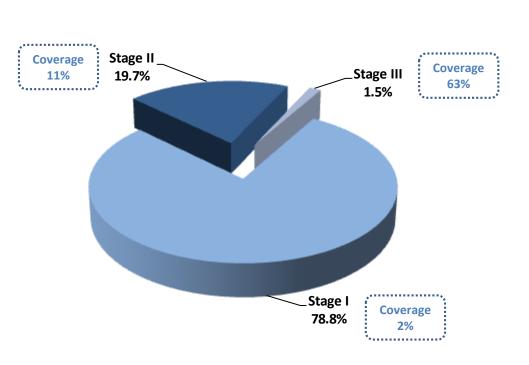
1H18





Energy Loans¹ - Breakdown by Stage

Energy Loans - Breakdown by sub-sector



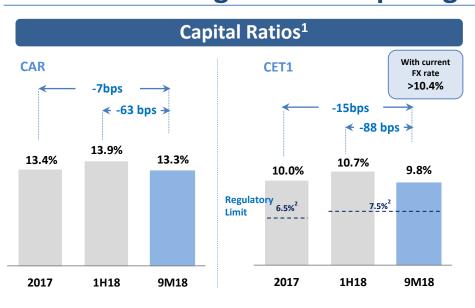


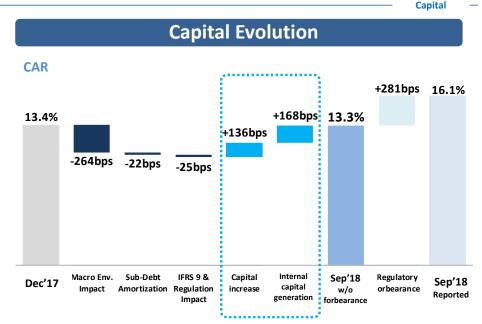
Renewable energy risks are backed by FX basis feed-in tariff

18% Share of Wallet

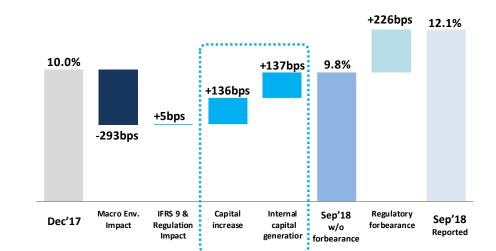
Capital ratios higher than the threshold despite the macro volatility, thanks to strong internal capital generation

CET1





In the context of our capital strengthening plan announced on 26th April 2018 and following the successful completion of our Rights Offering in June 2018, we will continue to explore opportunities for the issuance of [benchmark] Perp NC5 AT1 securities in US\$ Reg S/144A format, which - as currently anticipated - could include participation from our controlling shareholders alongside third party investors



Notes:

^{1.} Capital ratios are presented without the forbearance actions (with forbearance: CET-1: 12.1%, CAR: 16.1%)

^{2.} CET 1 minimum level of 6.5% and 7.5% is based on consolidated requirements

Revising 2018 full year guidance; bottom-line maintained

Guidance

| | | 2018 Revised | 2018B OLD | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | LDR | 110% - 115% | 110% - 115% | CONFIRMED |
| Fundamentals | CAR (w/o forebearance) | >13% | >15% | REVISED DOWN |
| | Loans | 20 - 22% | 12 - 14% | REVISED UP |
| Volumes | Deposits | 23 - 25% | 12 - 14% | REVISED UP |
| Revenues | NIM (w/o CPI impact) | Flattish | Flattish | CONFIRMED |
| | Fees | High-teens | Low-teens | REVISED UP |
| | Costs | Well below CPI | Below CPI | CONFIRMED |
| Costs | Cost/Income | < 35% | < 40% | REVISED UP |
| Asset Quality | NPL ratio (with NPL sales) | ~-30bps | ~-10bps | REVISED UP |
| | Total CoR | ~200 bps | Slightly Down | REVISED DOWN |
| Profitability | Net profit | High-teens | High-teens | CONFIRMED |
| | RoTE | Flattish to slightly down | Improvement | REVISED DOWN |

Yapı Kredi 2020

Yapı Kredi 2020

A customer centric commercial bank driven by cutting edge technology and committed workforce, delivering responsible growth

Best-in-class profitability, backed by a strong balance sheet, resulting in enhanced and sustainable shareholder returns

Strategic pillars supporting Yapı Kredi 2020

1

Strengthen and optimise capital position

- Increase capital by approx. U\$\$ 1.5 bln U\$\$ 1 bln rights issue finalised in June 2018; planning approx. U\$\$ 0.5 bln AT1 issuance¹
- Maintain a minimum CET1 buffer of 200 bps against regulatory requirements²
- Return to dividend payment in 2020³ (based on 2019 results)

2

Sustainable revenue generation by rebalancing business mix

- Focus on smaller tickets both in lending and asset gathering
- Increase house-bank customer penetration
- Boost number of transactions to improve fee generation
- Continue to acquire new customers

3

Well managed cost structure with efficiency gains

- Accelerate digital banking to enhance customer experience
- Achieve both operational and service-channel excellence

4

Asset quality optimisation

- Maintain current prudent risk appetite
- Tailor-made underwriting approach for companies and automated, model driven underwriting for individuals with centralised risk monitoring
- Enhance collection process and pro-actively manage NPL stock

Notes:

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios



Yapı Kredi 2020 - Targets

| | | 2020E | Delta vs. 2017 |
|---|-----------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Strengthen and optimise capital position | CET 1 Ratio | min. 200 bps buffer against regulatory requirements | - |
| Sustainable revenues by rebalancing business mix | Revenue Margin ¹ | ≥ 4.7% | +30 bps |
| Well managed cost structure with efficiency gains | Cost / Income | ≤ 36% | -600 bps |
| Asset quality optimisation | Total Cost of Risk | ~1.0% | -30 bps ² |
| | | | |
| BEST-IN-CLASS | RoATE | ≥ 17% | +340 bps |

Notes

PROFITABILITY

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios

RoAA



+40 bps

≥ 1.7%

Details on Strategic Pillars

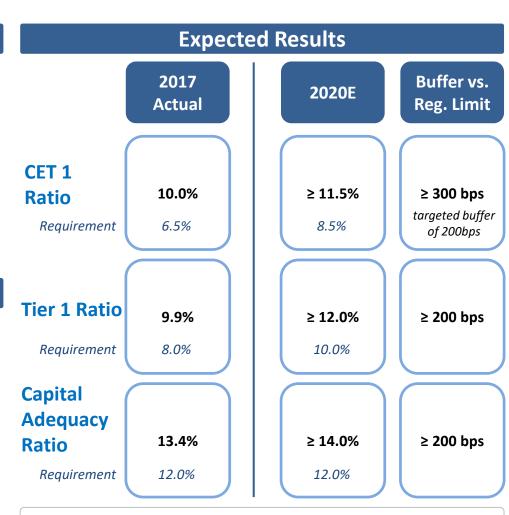
Strengthen and optimise capital position

Key Objectives

- Keeping a minimum 200bps buffer vs. CET 1 regulatory limit¹
- Stronger capital position to be able to absorb potential risks driven by changes to the operating environment
- **Lower cost of funding** from international markets
- Return to dividend payment in 2020²

Key Initiatives

- Strengthened CET1 ratio via US\$ 1 bln rights issue
 - Expected to have more than 300bps buffer vs. regulatory limits by 2020
- **Optimise capital structure via AT1 issuance**
 - Hedging value against future FX volatility from US\$ AT1 issuance
- Further capital strengthening from enhanced organic capital generation and RWA optimisation³



Potential upside from implementation of A-IRB methodology (not included in 2020 expectations)

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios



1) Key features of Yapı Kredi capital strengthening plan

Equity Offering

AT1 Offering

Size

Finalised by end-June 2018

US\$ 1.0 bln

Approximately US\$ 0.5 bln

Structure

- Rights Issue at **nominal value**
- **Domestic Offering**

- Expected to be offered in 144a/Reg S US\$ format
- Structure will be available after the regulatory approval

Indicative Timing

Finalised on 29 June 2018

- **27 April:** filing to BRSA / CMB done
- Completion depending on regulatory approvals and market conditions

Notes:

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios 1. Expected impact on CET 1, Tier 1 and CAR, 2. Expected impact on Tier 1 and CAR based on size of AT1 Offering of US\$ 0.5 bln (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions)





Sustainable revenue generation through rebalancing of business mix and enhanced service model

Key Objectives



Rebalance business mix with a risk adjusted return approach towards smaller tickets and higher value generating segments and products for both lending and deposit gathering



Increase **Transactional Banking** activities to further strengthen fee generation capacity, increasing focus on:

- existing house-bank customer penetration
- acquiring new customers



- New Servicing Model:
 - Fully Centralised for mass individual and micro enterprises, leveraging on deployed digital efficiency to increase profitability via lower cost to serve
 - Dedicated Relationship
 Management for affluent
 and private individuals,
 medium and large
 enterprises, to increase
 profitability via improved
 loyalty



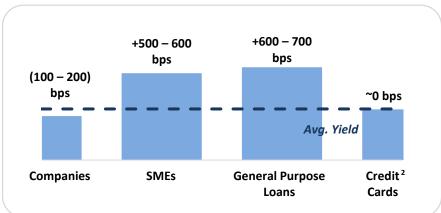


Rebalance loan mix towards smaller ticket and higher value generating loans

Key Objective

Rebalance loan mix using a risk adjusted return approach

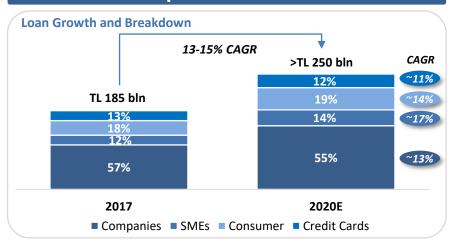
Delta vs. Average Risk-Adjusted Yield by Segments (2017)¹



Key Initiatives

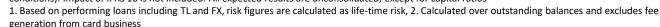
- Loan mix will be rebalanced towards SME segment, despite remaining below natural market share
- General Purpose Loans to balance Credit Card risk profile
- Lower RWA density in Corporate and Commercial loan portfolio by decreasing concentration on big tickets and leveraging governmental incentives

Expected Results



Notes:

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios







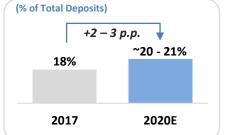
Shift deposit mix towards lower cost, smaller ticket, individual and demand deposits

Key Objective

Increase the share of individual and demand deposits within total deposits

Expected Results

Demand Deposits



Individual Deposits



Key Initiatives

- Increase salary and house-bank customers (for both individual and SME) who bring 2 times and 4 times higher demand deposit volume than average non house-bank customers, respectively
- Refocus on the Affluent Segment Model via creating a high touch and improving service quality together with decreasing the number of customers per RM
- Focus on investment product usage for individuals
- Reduce dependency from large tickets also via enhanced e-deposit strategy

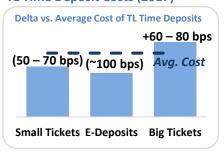
Salary Customers¹



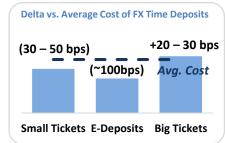
House-bank² Penetration



TL Time Deposit Costs (2017)



FX Time Deposit Costs (2017)



Notes:

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios





Focus on transactional banking to strengthen fee generation capacity

Key Objective

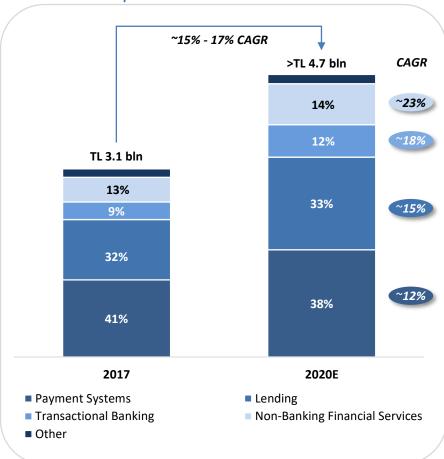
- Continue to maintain **best-in-class** fee generation by further leveraging on large customer base while strengthening its diversification
- Increase fees from Transactional Banking by ~+23% yearly growth
- Focus on Non-banking Financial Services fee via bancassurance and asset management

Key Initiatives

- Enhanced relationship with customers
 - **Less customers per RM** via increase the number of RMs and efficiency
 - Adding commercial corners within the branches
- Focus on Cash Management and Trade Finance services for Corporate & Commercial and SMEs
- Increase the number of **POS customers**
- Increase corporate finance activities

Expected Results







Well managed cost structure with efficiency gains

Key Objective

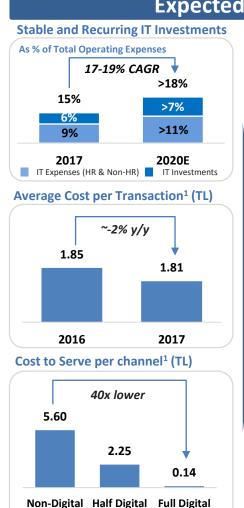


Enhance the leading and differentiated customer experience by investing in digital transformation

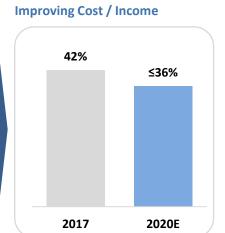


Migrate to a centralised and simplified service model for operational efficiency

Improve operational processes through service-channel optimisation and integration

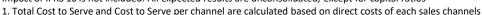






Notes:

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios







Key Objective

Increase digital customer base across all products to benefit from lower costs to serve

Key Initiatives

Retaining customers

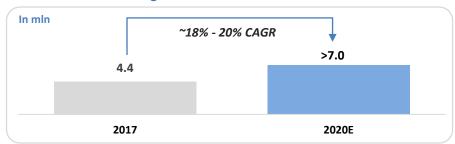
- Expand digital banking offer via mobile first approach
- Create a seamless, simple, unified and personal experience across all customer touch points

Acquiring new customers

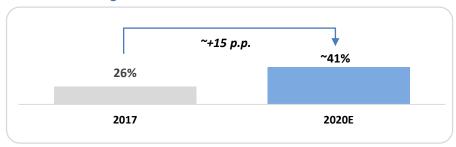
- Expand the investment products and services on digital, enabling complete set of "investment for the individual"
- Digitalise functionality, sales and marketing process for card customers (New Credit Card app will be in use in 2H18)

Expected Results

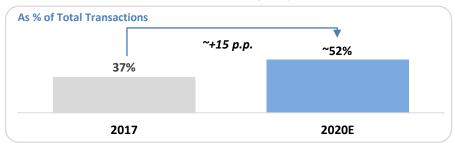
Increase in Number of Digital Customers



Product Sold in Digital¹



Evolution of Transactions Performed Through Digital Channel²



Notes:

- 1. Included products are: Time Deposit, GPL, Credit Card and Flexible Account (If investment products included 2017 figure becomes 59%)
- 2. There are 222 different transactions included in this calculation such as: cheque transactions, Letter of guarantee and letter of credits, account related transactions, credit card transactions, loan opening transactions, cash withdrawal with instalments loan, overdraft, Money transfers, investment products





Key Objective

Transform the operating and service model to unlock Yapı Kredi's efficiency potential

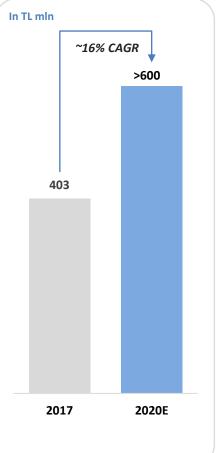
Key Initiatives

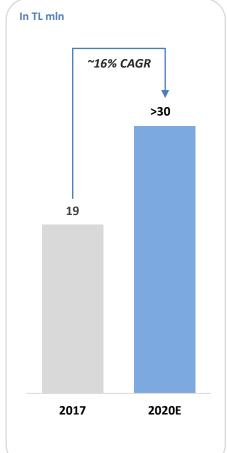
- Focus on efficiency and digitalisation through process automation, centralisation and elimination
- Digitalise the branch network, reaching a paperless branch experience for ~95% of the services offered in Retail branches
- Tellers and RMs unification to create single point of service in branches
- Improve sales support infrastructure through automation, leading to increased efficiency in RM performance

Expected Results

Commercial Volume¹ per Branch







Notes:



Asset quality optimisation

Key Objective



Focus on underwriting and monitoring policies



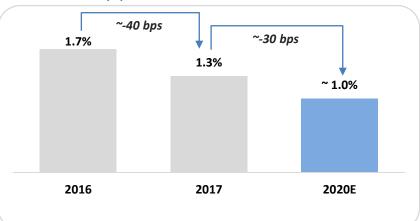
Continuous enhancement of collection processes



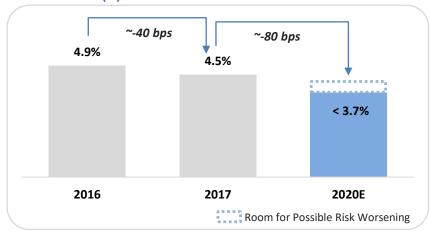
Pro-active NPL management

Expected Results

Total Cost of Risk¹ (%)



Gross NPL Ratio (%)



Notes:

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios





A Focus on underwriting and monitoring policies

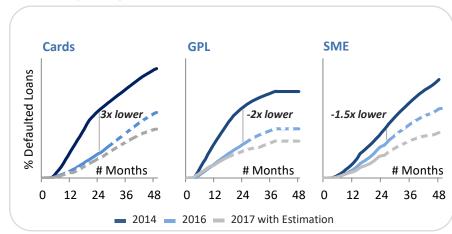
Key Initiatives

Customised underwriting approach based on customers, products and channels

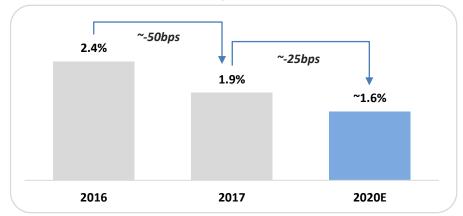
- Individuals and Micro Enterprises: fully automated process leveraging machine-learning technologies
- Bigger Tickets: Tailor-made approach with strict concentration limits and increased sector expertise
- Early collection model and process enhancements
 - Segmentation of 0-90 days-past-due portfolio via behavioural customers data
- Centralised risk monitoring

Expected Results

NPL Ratio by Vintage



Gross NPL Inflows / Total Performing Loans BoP



Notes:



Key Initiatives

Continuous enhancement of collection processes

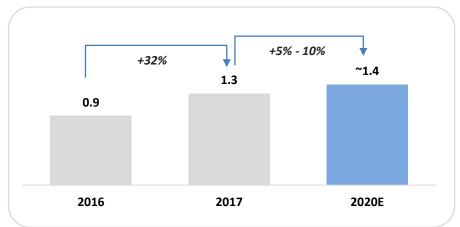
- Strengthen collection process through specific product / regional team support
- Machine learning for improved portfolio segmentation
- Flexible restructuring options (product type, maturity, interest rate)
- New KPIs to monitor and improve performance

Pro-active NPL management

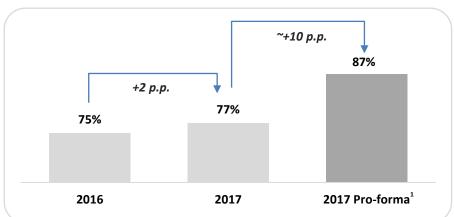
- Front loaded coverage increase to support further NPL disposal
- Wide range of restructuring products to match customer's ability to repay

Expected Results

Collections (TL bln)

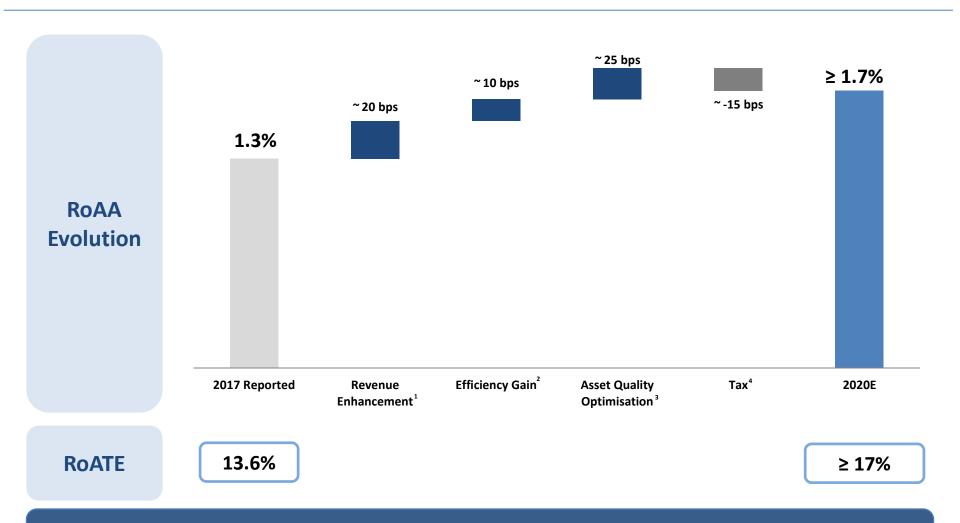


Specific NPL Coverage Ratio (%)



Notes

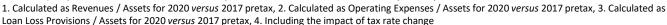
Key drivers for best-in-class profitability by 2020



BEST-IN-CLASS PROFITABILITY

Notes:

All expected results are relying on current regulations and macro assumptions as presented in the Annex. Additionally these expected results assume US\$ 1.0 bln (with a conversion rate of USDTRY: 4.10) rights issue and approximately US\$ 0.5 bln AT1 (depending on regulatory approval and market conditions). Impact of IFRS 16 is not included. All expected results are unconsolidated, except for capital ratios



Annex

Macro Environment and Banking Sector

Macro Environment

CBRT tightens with the intention to maintain the stability

| | 3Q17 | 4Q17 | 1Q18 | 2Q18 | 3Q18 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP Growth (y/y) | 11.5% | 7.3% | 7.3% | 5.2% | - |
| CPI Inflation (y/y) | 11.2% | 11.9% | 10.2% | 15.4% | 24.5% |
| Consumer Confidence Index | 68.7 | 65.1 | 71.3 | 70.3 | 59.3 |
| CAD/GDP ¹ | -4.6% | -5.5% | -6.2% | -6.4% | -6.1% |
| Budget Deficit/GDP ² | -1.6% | -1.5% | -1.6% | -2.0% | -2.0% |
| Unemployment Rate ³ | 10.6% | 10.4% | 10.1% | 9.6% | 10.8% |
| USD/TL (eop) | 3.57 | 3.81 | 3.99 | 4.61 | 6.08 |
| 2Y Benchmark Bond Rate (eop) | 11.9% | 13.4% | 14.0% | 19.3% | 25.8% |

Banking Sector

Slowdown in FX adjusted loan growth;
Slight deterioration in the asset quality on the back of macro volatility

| | 3Q17 | 4Q17 | 1Q18 | 2Q18 | 3Q18 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Loan Growth | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 10% |
| Private | 2% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| State | 5% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 11% |
| Deposit Growth | 2% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 12% |
| Private | 1% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 13% |
| State | 5% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 10% |
| NPL Ratio | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.9% | 3.1% |
| CAR ⁴ | 16.7% | 16.5% | 16.3% | 15.9% | 17.0% |
| ROATE ⁴ | 15.5% | 13.6% | 15.2% | 15.4% | 15.0% |

Notes:

All macro data as of September 2018 unless otherwise stated Banking sector volumes based on BRSA weekly data as of 29 Jun'18

CAD indicates Current Account Deficit as of Aug'18

Budget Deficit is as of Aug'18

3. Unemployment rate is as of Jul'18

Macro environment and banking sector scenario

Macro Environment

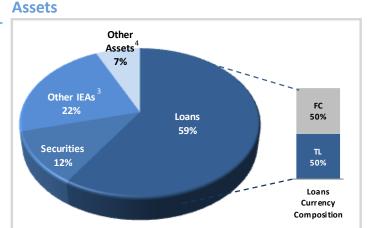
| | 2017 | 2020E |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------|
| GDP Growth (y/y) | 7.4% | 4.3% |
| CPI Inflation (y/y) | 11.9% | 8.0% |
| EUR/TL (eop) | 4.52 | 6.15 |
| USD/TL (eop) | 3.77 | 4.98 |
| Benchmark Bond Rate (eop) | 13.4% | 9.5% |

Banking Sector

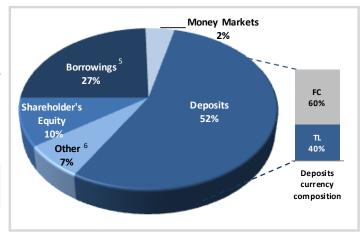
| | 2017 | 2020 E |
|----------------|-------|-------------------|
| Loan Growth | 21% | ~13-15% (CAGR) |
| Deposit Growth | 16% | ~13-15% (CAGR) |
| NPL Ratio | 2.9% | ~3.5% |
| CAR | 16.5% | ~14-15% |
| RoATE | 15.1% | ~15.0% |

Consolidated Balance Sheet

| TL bl n | 1Q17 ¹ | 1H17 ¹ | 9M17 ¹ | 2017 ¹ | 1Q18 | 1H18 | 9M18 | q/q | у/у | ytd |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|-------|
| Total Assets | 278.3 | 283.3 | 290.6 | 316.9 | 328.7 | 365.1 | 422.0 | 16% | 45% | 33% |
| Loans ² | 183.7 | 185.8 | 190.6 | 199.9 | 205.3 | 222.2 | 249.4 | 12% | 31% | 25% |
| TL Loans | 107.0 | 111.1 | 115.1 | 120.1 | 118.8 | 123.0 | 124.8 | 1% | 8% | 4% |
| FC Loans (\$) | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 20.8 | -4% | -2% | -2% |
| Securities | 32.6 | 32.4 | 35.5 | 38.8 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 49.7 | 10% | 40% | 28% |
| TL Securities | 22.4 | 22.7 | 25.5 | 28.1 | 30.7 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 3% | 32% | 20% |
| FC Securities (\$) | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -2% | -5% | -5% |
| Deposits | 163.5 | 164.2 | 165.0 | 173.4 | 180.0 | 192.8 | 221.0 | 15% | 34% | 27% |
| TL Deposits | 81.3 | 81.1 | 71.1 | 75.9 | 85.4 | 80.1 | 88.6 | 11% | 25% | 17% |
| FC Deposits (\$) | 22.6 | 23.7 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 22.1 | -11% | -16% | -14% |
| Borrowings | 61.0 | 62.3 | 63.9 | 75.3 | 80.8 | 90.0 | 114.5 | 27% | 79% | 52% |
| TL Borrowings | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.0 | -11% | 7% | -1% |
| FC Borrowings (\$) | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 0% | 11% | -1% |
| Shareholders' Equity | 27.7 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 37.8 | 40.3 | 7% | 39% | 34% |
| Assets Under Management | 17.4 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 1% | 4% | 2% |
| Loans/Assets | 66% | 66% | 66% | 63% | 62% | 61% | 59% | | | |
| Securities/Assets | 12% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 12% | | | |
| Borrowings/Liabilities | 22% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 27% | | | |
| Loans/(Deposits+TL Bills) | 112% | 112% | 115% | 114% | 113% | 114% | 112% | | | |
| CAR - cons | 13.4% | 13.7% | 13.8% | 13.4% | 12.9% | 13.9% | 13.3% | Includin | ıg | 16.1% |
| Common Equity Tier-I - cons | 9.9% | 10.3% | 10.3% | 10.0% | 9.9% | 10.7% | 9.8% | forbear | ance | 12.1% |
| Leverage Ratio | 9.0x | 8.9x | 9.0x | 9.5x | 9.4x | 8.7x | 9.5x | | | |



Liabilities



Note: Loans indicate performing loans

- 2017 figures recasted for IFRS 9 reclassification of general provisions
- . TL and FC Loans are adjusted for the FX indexed loans
- 3. Other interest earning assets (IEAs) include cash and balances with the Central Bank of Turkey, banks and other financial institutions, money markets, factoring receivables, financial lease receivables
- 4. Other assets include investments in associates, subsidiaries, joint ventures, hedging derivative financial assets, property and equipment, intangible assets, tax assets held for resale and related to discontinued operations (net) and other
- 5. Borrowings: include funds borrowed, marketable securities issued (net), subordinated loans. Intragroup funding from UniCredit €2.56bn" (New definition of intragroup funding aligned with UniCredit Group methodology, i.e. all subordinated (Tier 2) and senior funding from UniCredit Group companies to Yapi Kredi Group excl. trade finance (which is client business). Comparable number for Dec 17 was €2.58bn)
- . Other liabilities: include retirement benefit obligations, insurance technical reserves, other provisions, hedging derivatives, deferred and current tax liability and other



Consolidated Income Statement

| TL million | 1Q17 | 2Q17 | 3Q17 | 4Q17 | 1Q18 | 2Q18 | 3Q18 | q/q | y/y |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Net Interest Income including swap costs | 2,217 | 2,089 | 2,154 | 2,522 | 2,543 | 2,778 | 4,004 | 44% | 86% |
| o/w NII (excl. CPI linkers' income) | 1,926 | 1,983 | 1,944 | 2,147 | 2,409 | 2,748 | 2,951 | 7% | 52% |
| o/w CPI-linkers | 325 | 338 | 409 | 663 | 436 | 460 | 1,360 | 196% | 232% |
| o/w Swap costs | -34 | -232 | -198 | -288 | -302 | -431 | -308 | -29% | 55% |
| Fees & Commissions | 849 | 826 | 799 | 841 | 1,034 | 1,051 | 1,036 | -1% | 30% |
| Core Revenues | 3,066 | 2,915 | 2,954 | 3,364 | 3,577 | 3,829 | 5,040 | 32% | 71% |
| ECL net of collections | 539 | 532 | 592 | 568 | 514 | 835 | 2,187 | 162% | 270% |
| o/w Stage 3 Provisions | 756 | 717 | 761 | 596 | 607 | 738 | 1,447 | 96% | 90% |
| o/w Stage 1 + Stage 2 Provisions | 45 | 62 | 46 | 151 | 237 | 460 | 984 | 114% | - |
| o/w Collections | 262 | 247 | 215 | 179 | 330 | 363 | 244 | -33% | 13% |
| Operating Costs | 1,370 | 1,422 | 1,363 | 1,543 | 1,450 | 1,554 | 1,683 | 8% | 23% |
| Core Operating Income | 1,156 | 962 | 999 | 1,253 | 1,613 | 1,441 | 1,170 | -19% | 17% |
| Trading and FX gains/losses | 100 | 125 | 38 | -24 | 11 | 275 | 697 | 154% | 1718% |
| o/w FX gains/losses | 38 | 99 | 28 | 9 | 27 | 65 | 626 | - | - |
| o/w MtM gains/losses | 34 | 16 | -7 | -32 | -7 | 118 | 26 | - | - |
| o/w Trading gains/losses | 28 | 10 | 17 | -1 | -9 | 92 | 46 | - | - |
| Other income | 102 | 75 | 53 | 109 | 136 | 40 | 76 | 90% | 43% |
| o/w income from subs | 28 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 25 | 31 | 24% | 66% |
| o/w Dividends | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 1 | -91% | - |
| o/w Others | 72 | 48 | 35 | 86 | 104 | 7 | 45 | 516% | 29% |
| Other Provisions & Costs | 94 | 40 | 33 | 180 | 147 | 196 | 525 | 168% | - |
| o/w Other provisions for risks and charges | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 330 | - | - |
| o/w Pension fund provisions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 0 | 88 | 145 | - | - |
| o/w Other provisions | 44 | 40 | 33 | 58 | 47 | 8 | 50 | - | 52% |
| Pre-tax Income | 1,265 | 1,121 | 1,058 | 1,158 | 1,613 | 1,559 | 1,418 | -9% | 34% |
| Tax | 263 | 229 | 216 | 278 | 369 | 332 | 303 | -9% | 40% |
| Net Income | 1,001 | 892 | 841 | 880 | 1,244 | 1,227 | 1,115 | -9% | 33% |
| | 15.8% | 13.3% | | | | | 11.9% | -391bps | -46bps |

| 9M17 | 9M18 | y/y |
|-------|--------|-------|
| 6,460 | 9,325 | 44% |
| 5,853 | 8,108 | 39% |
| 1,072 | 2,257 | 111% |
| -465 | -1,040 | 124% |
| 2,474 | 3,121 | 26% |
| 8,934 | 12,446 | 39% |
| 1,663 | 3,535 | 113% |
| 2,234 | 2,792 | 25% |
| 153 | 1,680 | 995% |
| 724 | 937 | 29% |
| 4,154 | 4,686 | 13% |
| 3,117 | 4,224 | 36% |
| 263 | 983 | 273% |
| 165 | 717 | 336% |
| 43 | 137 | 218% |
| 56 | 128 | 131% |
| 231 | 252 | 9% |
| 66 | 84 | 28% |
| 10 | 13 | 24% |
| 155 | 156 | 1% |
| 167 | 868 | 420% |
| 50 | 530 | - |
| 0 | 233 | - |
| 117 | 105 | -10% |
| 3,444 | 4,591 | 33% |
| 709 | 1,005 | 42% |
| 2,735 | 3,586 | 31% |
| 14.0% | 14.3% | 23bps |

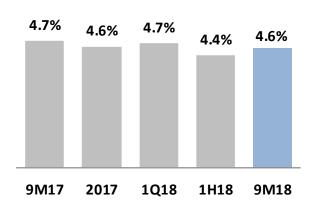
Bank-Only Income Statement

| TL million | 1Q17 | 2Q17 | 3Q17 | 4Q17 | 1Q18 | 2Q18 | 3Q18 | q/q | y/y |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Net Interest Income including swap costs | 2,030 | 1,895 | 1,965 | 2,306 | 2,270 | 2,585 | 3,677 | 42% | 87% |
| o/w NII (excl. CPI linkers' income) | 1,816 | 1,836 | 1,803 | 2,021 | 2,332 | 2,648 | 2,783 | 5% | 54% |
| o/w CPI-linkers | 325 | 338 | 409 | 663 | 436 | 460 | 1,360 | 196% | 232% |
| o/w Swap costs | -111 | -278 | -247 | -378 | -497 | -523 | -466 | -11% | 88% |
| Fees & Commissions | 807 | 784 | 757 | 788 | 986 | 993 | 977 | -2% | 29% |
| Core Revenues | 2,837 | 2,679 | 2,722 | 3,094 | 3,257 | 3,578 | 4,655 | 30% | 71% |
| ECL net of collections | 526 | 501 | 574 | 539 | 483 | 832 | 2,131 | 156% | 271% |
| o/w Stage 3 Provisions | 745 | 687 | 749 | 572 | 590 | 716 | 1,389 | 94% | 85% |
| o/w Stage 1 + Stage 2 Provisions | 43 | 61 | 40 | 146 | 224 | 480 | 985 | 105% | - |
| o/w Collections | 262 | 247 | 215 | 179 | 330 | 363 | 244 | -33% | 13% |
| Operating Costs | 1,295 | 1,346 | 1,293 | 1,462 | 1,375 | 1,470 | 1,591 | 8% | 23% |
| Core Operating Income | 1,016 | 832 | 855 | 1,093 | 1,398 | 1,276 | 933 | -27% | 9% |
| Trading and FX gains/losses | 89 | 119 | 23 | -29 | 57 | 212 | 664 | 213% | _ |
| o/w FX gains/losses | 37 | 71 | 26 | 0 | 23 | 58 | 589 | 912% | - |
| o/w MtM gains/losses | 39 | 11 | -6 | -33 | -8 | 114 | 31 | -73% | - |
| o/w Trading gains/losses | 13 | 37 | 3 | 4 | 41 | 40 | 43 | 9% | - |
| Other income | 213 | 186 | 179 | 233 | 252 | 227 | 276 | 21% | 54% |
| o/w income from subs | 146 | 140 | 144 | 145 | 211 | 171 | 233 | 36% | 62% |
| o/w Dividends | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -58% | - |
| o/w Others | 65 | 45 | 35 | 88 | 39 | 54 | 42 | -23% | 21% |
| Other Provisions & Costs | 88 | 45 | 32 | 169 | 145 | 194 | 516 | 166% | - |
| o/w Other provisions for risks and charges | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 330 | 230% | - |
| o/w Pension fund provisions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 0 | 88 | 145 | 65% | - |
| o/w Other provisions | 38 | 45 | 32 | 46 | 45 | 6 | 41 | - | - |
| Pre-tax Income | 1,230 | 1,092 | 1,024 | 1,127 | 1,562 | 1,521 | 1,357 | -11% | 32% |
| Тах | 229 | 200 | 183 | 247 | 318 | 294 | 242 | -18% | 32% |
| Net Income | 1,001 | 892 | 841 | 880 | 1,244 | 1,227 | 1,115 | -9% | 33% |
| ROTE ¹ | 15.8% | 13.4% | 12.4% | 12.6% | 17.0% | 15.8% | 11.9% | -390bps | -46bps |

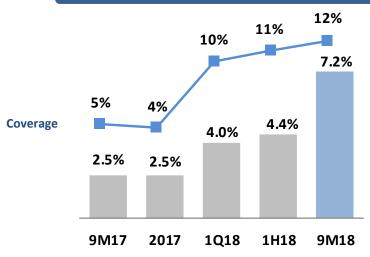
| 9M17 | 9M18 | у/у |
|-------|--------|-------|
| 5,890 | 8,533 | 45% |
| 5,455 | 7,762 | 42% |
| 1,072 | 2,257 | 111% |
| -637 | -1,486 | 133% |
| 2,348 | 2,957 | 26% |
| 8,238 | 11,490 | 39% |
| 1,601 | 3,446 | 115% |
| 2,181 | 2,694 | 24% |
| 144 | 1,689 | - |
| 724 | 937 | 29% |
| 3,935 | 4,437 | 13% |
| 2,702 | 3,607 | 33% |
| 231 | 933 | 304% |
| 133 | 671 | 403% |
| 44 | 138 | 213% |
| 54 | 124 | 132% |
| 578 | 755 | 31% |
| 430 | 615 | 43% |
| 2 | 5 | 125% |
| 145 | 135 | -7% |
| 164 | 856 | 422% |
| 50 | 530 | - |
| 0 | 233 | - |
| 114 | 93 | -19% |
| 3,346 | 4,439 | 33% |
| 612 | 853 | 39% |
| 2,735 | 3,586 | 31% |
| 14.0% | 14.3% | 23bps |

Consolidated asset quality indicators

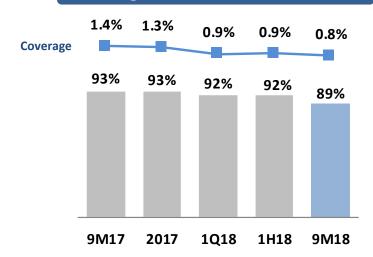
Provisions / Gross Loans



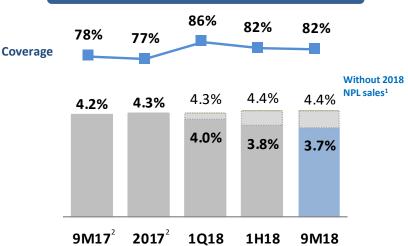
Stage II loans to Gross Loans



Stage I loans to Gross Loans



Stage III loans to Gross Loans



Notes:

TL 2.0 bln NPL sales in 9M18 (628 mln in 1Q18; 1 bln in 2Q18; 367 mln in 3Q18)

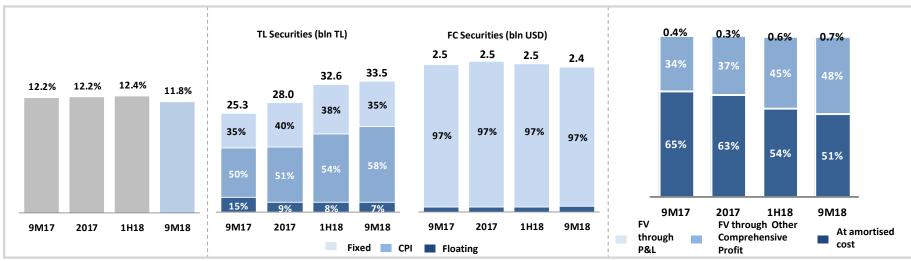
For homogenous comparison Factoring and Leasing included

Securities

Securities/Assets

Composition by Type¹(TL bln)

Composition by Classification¹

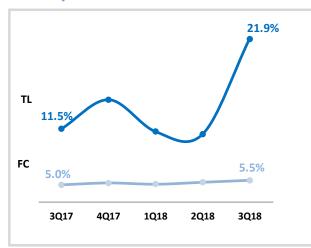


- Securities / assets at 11.8% with dynamically managed mix to benefit from rate environment
- Increase in CPI linkers to benefit from higher inflation levels. CPI-linker volume increased 42% y/y to TL 15.4 bln in book value²; with a gain of TL 2,257 mln in 9M18

Inflation estimate for revaluation of CPI linkers: 16.0% (previous: 9.3%)

■ M-t-m unrealised loss at TL 2,006 mln as of 9M18 (TL -385 mln in 2017)

Security Yields ¹



^{1.} Based on Bank-Only financials

Excluding accruals

Details of main Borrowings

| | Syndications | US\$ 2.6 bln in 2018 May'18: US\$ 382mln & € 923mln, all-in cost at Libor+ 1.30% and Euribor+ 1.20% for the 367 day tranche and Libor+ 2.10% and Euribor+ 1.50% for the 2 year and 1 day tranche, respectively. 48 banks from 19 countries Oct'18: US\$ 275mln & € 690.7mln, all-in cost at Libor+ 2.75% and Euribor+ 2.65% for 367 days. 27 banks from 13 countries |
|---------------|--|--|
| ional | Subordinated Loans | ~US\$ 2.6 bln outstanding Dec'12: US\$ 1.0 bln market transaction, 10 years, 5.5% (coupon rate) Jan'13: US\$ 585 mln, 10NC5, 5.7% fixed rate – Basel III Compliant Dec'13: US\$ 470 mln, 10NC5, 6.55% – Basel III Compliant (midswap+4.88% after the first 5 years) Mar'16: US\$ 500 mln market transaction, 10NC5, 8.5% (coupon rate) |
| International | Foreign and Local Currency Bonds / Bills | US\$ 3.2 bln Eurobonds Jan'13: US\$ 500 mln, 4.00% (coupon rate), 7 years Dec'13: US\$ 500 mln, 5.25% (coupon rate), 5 years Oct'14: US\$ 550 mln, 5.125% (coupon rate), 5 years Feb'17: US\$ 600 mln, 5.75% (coupon rate), 5 years Jun'17: US\$ 500 mln, 5.85% (coupon rate), 7 years Jun'17: TL 500 mln, 13.13% (coupon rate), 3 years Mar'18: US\$ 500 mln, 6.10% (coupon rate), 5 years |
| | Covered Bond | TL 1.17 bln out standing Oct'17: Mortgage-backed, maturity 5 years Feb'18: Mortgage-backed with 5 years maturity May'18: Mortgage-backed with 5 years maturity |
| Domestic | Local Currency Bonds / Bills | TL 1.95 bin total Jul'18: TL 962 mln, 3 months maturity Aug'18: TL 767 mln, 3 months maturity Sep'18: TL 219 mln, 2 months maturity 3018 3018 3018 |

Turkey: A large and dynamic country with solid growth potential and resilient fundamentals

Turkey

- Europe's 7th largest economy and a member of G20
- Young, dynamic, large and growing population
- Sovereign ratings of Ba3/B+/BB by Moody's/ S&P/Fitch

| | TR 2017 | EU 2017 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| Population (mln) | 81 | 513 |
| Median Age | 32 | 43 ¹ |
| Population Growth (CAGR 2000-2017) | 1.5% | 0.3% |
| GDP (€ bln) | 752 | 15,336 |
| World Ranking | 17 | - |
| Per Capita GDP (€) | 9,311 | 29,900 |
| World Ranking | 68 | - |

Macro

- Converging economy with growth potential
- Focus on achieving balanced growth driven by both consumption and net exports
- Strong fiscal discipline with low public debt/GDP
- Stable CAD/GDP

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 1H17 | 2017 | 9M18 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP Growth | 5.2% | 6.1% | 3.2% | 5.3% | 7.4% | 5.2% |
| CPI (eop) | 8.2% | 8.8% | 8.5% | 8.5% | 11.9% | 24.5% |
| Benchmark Rate (eop) | 7.9% | 10.8% | 10.7% | 11.1% | 13.4% | 25.8% |
| Unemployment ² | 9.9% | 10.3% | 10.9% | 10.2% | 10.9% | 10.8% |
| Policy Rate | 8.3% | 7.5% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 24.0% |
| CBT funding rate | 8.5% | 8.8% | 8.3% | 11.2% | 12.8% | 24.0% |
| CAD/GDP | 4.7% | 3.7% | 3.8% | 4.1% | 5.5% | 6.1% |
| o/w energy | 5.2% | 3.9% | 2.8% | 3.3% | 3.8% | 4.5% |
| Public Debt/GDP | 29% | 29% | 29% | 29% | 28% | 29% |
| Budget deficit/GDP | -1.1% | -1.0% | -1.1% | -2.0% | -1.5% | -2.0% |

Source: Turkstat, Eurostat (for population, median age, population growth, GDP, per capita GDP, unemployment), IMF (for world ranking), CBRT (inflation), Bloomberg (benchmark), Turkstat and CBRT (for CAD/GDP), Treasury and Turkstat (private debt/GDP), Treasury and Turkstat (private debt/GDP)

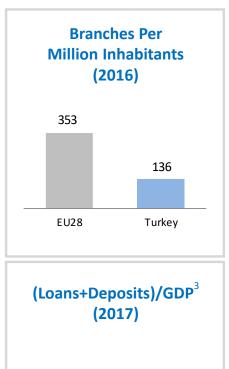
Notes: EU indicates EU27 countries (source: population and macro data based on Turkish Statistical Institute)

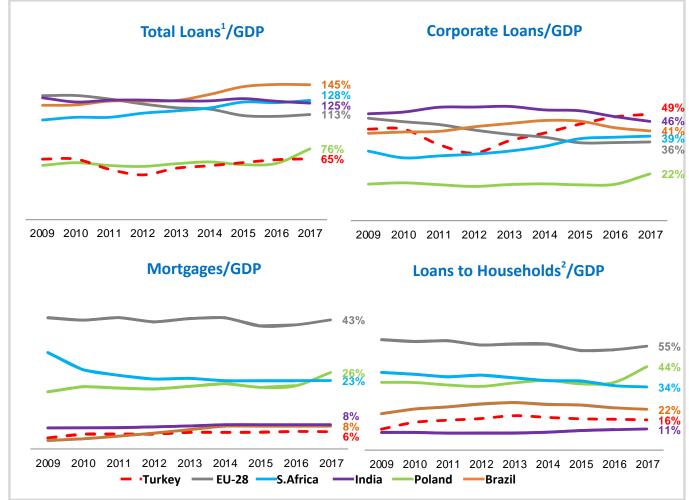
Based on Turkish Statistical Institute and IMF World Economic Outlook

As of end-2016
 As of July 2018

Despite solid growth in recent years, Turkish banking sector still underpenetrated in household lending

Banking Sector Penetration —







⁽¹⁾ Excluding lending to credit institutions

⁽²⁾ Including housing loans, consumer lending and other household lending (including CC, excluding SMEs)

Banking Sector

- Well regulated (BRSA est. in 2001)
- Best practices in technology: payment systems and well-qualified workforce
- Healthy profitability
- Sound asset quality, liquidity and capitalisation

Developments

Regulatory developments:

- CGF (supporting the loan growth)
- fees (cut on account maintenance fees)
- capital (potential alignment to IRB)
- provisioning (IFRS9 as of 2018)
- corporate tax rate increase (2018-20 to 22%)

Challenges

- Interest rate and currency volatility
- Pricing competition and maturity of funding sources
- Asset quality

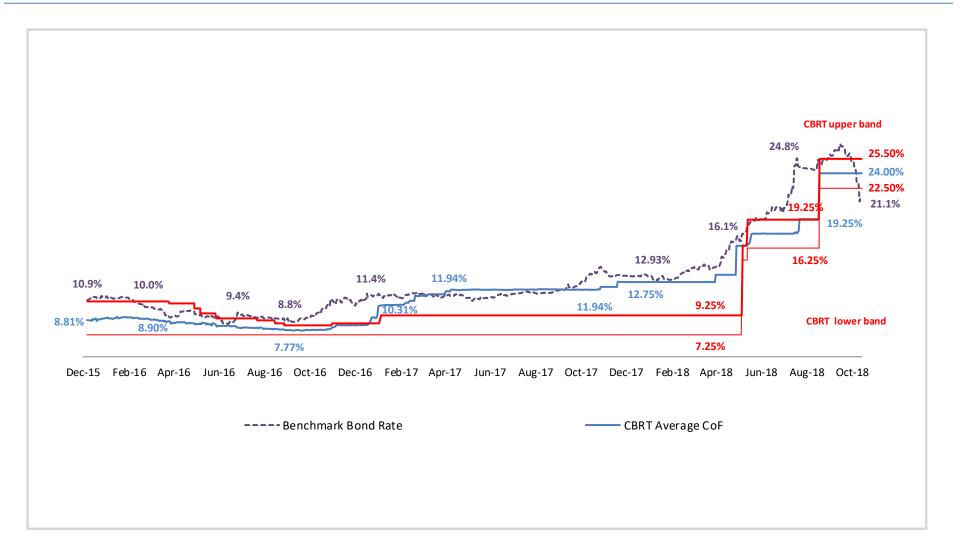
| | Banking Sector | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 9M18 |
| Banks # | 45 | 49 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 52 |
| Branches # | 10,234 | 11,023 | 11,223 | 11,193 | 10,781 | 10,550 | 10,505 |
| Loan Growth (ytd) | 15% | 33% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 24% |
| Deposit Growth (ytd) | 11% | 24% | 10% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 25% |
| Loans/GDP ¹ | 48% | 55% | 58% | 61% | 64% | 68% | 74% |
| Deposits/GDP ¹ | 49% | 53% | 51% | 53% | 56% | 57% | 63% |
| Loans/Assets | 58% | 61% | 62% | 64% | 64% | 65% | 63% |
| Deposits/Assets | 59% | 58% | 56% | 56% | 56% | 55% | 53% |
| NIM | 4.1% | 3.8% | 3.6% | 3.6% | 3.7% | 3.9% | 4.0% |
| NPL Ratio | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.8% | 2.9% | 3.2% | 2.9% | 3.1% |
| Specific Coverage | 75% | 77% | 75% | 76% | 78% | 80% | 70% |
| CAR ² | 17.3% | 14.6% | 15.7% | 15.0% | 15.1% | 16.5% | 17.7% |
| Tier 1 Ratio | 14.2% | 12.2% | 13.1% | 12.5% | 12.6% | 13.6% | 14.1% |
| ROAE | 14.5% | 12.5% | 12.1% | 10.8% | 13.5% | 15.0% | 14.5% |
| ROAA | 1.7% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.3% |

Source: Turkish Banks Association for bank and branch numbers, BRSA for banking sector data (including BS, P&L, KPIs), Turkstat for GDP data Notes:

Minimum total CAR at 8% (threshold for opening branches minimum 12% CAR), T1 at 6%, core T1 at 4.5%

^{(1) 3}Q18 GDP assumed stable at 1H17 level

CBRT rates



Credit Ratings

Moody's

| | Long-Term For | eign Currency | Long-Term Local Currency | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------|--|
| | Rating | Outlook | Rating | Outlook | |
| Yapı Kredi | B2 | Negative | B1 | Negative | |
| Garanti | B2 | Negative | B1 | Negative | |
| Akbank | B2 | Negative | B1 | Negative | |
| Işbank | B2 | Negative | B2 | Negative | |
| Halkbank | B2 | Negative | B2 | Negative | |
| Vakıfbank | В2 | Negative | B1 | Negative | |

5&P

| Yapı Kredi | B+ | Stable | B+ | Stable |
|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Garanti | B+ | Stable | B+ | Stable |
| Akbank | Not rated | - | Not rated | - |
| Işbank | B+ | Negative | B+ | Negative |
| Vakıfbank | B+ | Negative | B+ | Negative |

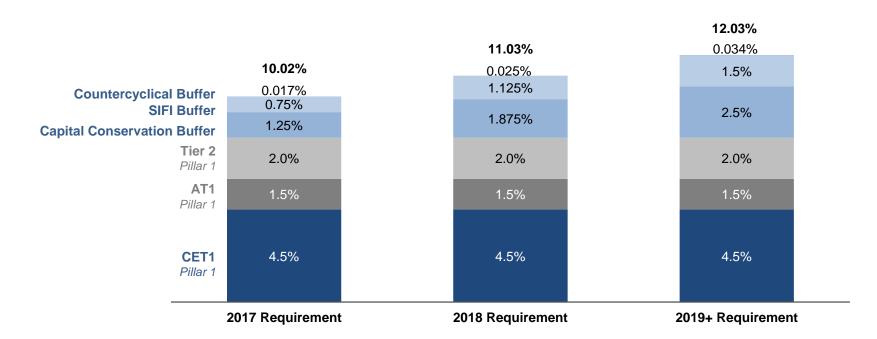
Fitch

| Yapı Kredi | BB- | Negative | ВВ | Negative |
|------------|-----|----------|-----|----------|
| Garanti | BB- | Negative | ВВ | Negative |
| Akbank | B+ | Negative | BB- | Negative |
| Işbank | B+ | Negative | BB- | Negative |
| Halkbank | B+ | Negative | ВВ | Negative |
| Vakıfbank | B+ | Negative | ВВ | Negative |

Consolidated regulatory capital requirements for Yapı Kredi

Phase-in of Consolidated Capital Requirements for Yapı Kredi





Consolidated Capital Requirements for Yapı Kredi

| CET 1 Ratio | 6.5% | 7.5% | 8.5% |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Tier 1 Ratio | 8.0% | 9.0% | 10.0% |
| Capital Adequacy Ratio | 12.0% | 12.0% | 12.0% |